

PATENT COOPERATION TREATY

PCT

INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY REPORT ON PATENTABILITY
(Chapter II of the Patent Cooperation Treaty)

(PCT Article 36 and Rule 70)

Applicant's or agent's file reference 800304WO		FOR FURTHER ACTION See Form PCT/IPEA/416																									
International application No. PCT/FI2004/000516	International filing date (day/month/year) 03-09-2004	Priority date (day/month/year) 30-09-2003																									
International Patent Classification (IPC) or national classification and IPC See Supplemental Box																											
Applicant Nokia Corporation et al																											
<p>1. This report is the international preliminary examination report, established by this International Preliminary Examining Authority under Article 35 and transmitted to the applicant according to Article 36.</p> <p>2. This REPORT consists of a total of <u>4</u> sheets, including this cover sheet.</p> <p>3. This report is also accompanied by ANNEXES, comprising:</p> <p>a. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (sent to the applicant and to the International Bureau) a total of <u>6</u> sheets, as follows:</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> sheets of the description, claims and/or drawings which have been amended and are the basis of this report and/or sheets containing rectifications authorized by this Authority (see Rule 70.16 and Section 607 of the Administrative Instructions).</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> sheets which supersede earlier sheets, but which this Authority considers contain an amendment that goes beyond the disclosure in the international application as filed, as indicated in item 4 of Box No. I and the Supplemental Box.</p> <p>b. <input type="checkbox"/> (sent to the International Bureau only) a total of (indicate type and number of electronic carrier(s)) _____, containing a sequence listing and/or tables related thereto, in electronic form only, as indicated in the Supplemental Box Relating to Sequence Listing (see Section 802 of the Administrative Instructions).</p> <p>4. This report contains indications relating to the following items:</p> <table border="0"> <tr> <td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/></td> <td>Box No. I</td> <td>Basis of the report</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>Box No. II</td> <td>Priority</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>Box No. III</td> <td>Non-establishment of opinion with regard to novelty, inventive step and industrial applicability</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>Box No. IV</td> <td>Lack of unity of invention</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/></td> <td>Box No. V</td> <td>Reasoned statement under Article 35(2) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>Box No. VI</td> <td>Certain documents cited</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>Box No. VII</td> <td>Certain defects in the international application</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>Box No. VIII</td> <td>Certain observations on the international application</td> </tr> </table>				<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Box No. I	Basis of the report	<input type="checkbox"/>	Box No. II	Priority	<input type="checkbox"/>	Box No. III	Non-establishment of opinion with regard to novelty, inventive step and industrial applicability	<input type="checkbox"/>	Box No. IV	Lack of unity of invention	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Box No. V	Reasoned statement under Article 35(2) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement	<input type="checkbox"/>	Box No. VI	Certain documents cited	<input type="checkbox"/>	Box No. VII	Certain defects in the international application	<input type="checkbox"/>	Box No. VIII	Certain observations on the international application
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Box No. I	Basis of the report																									
<input type="checkbox"/>	Box No. II	Priority																									
<input type="checkbox"/>	Box No. III	Non-establishment of opinion with regard to novelty, inventive step and industrial applicability																									
<input type="checkbox"/>	Box No. IV	Lack of unity of invention																									
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Box No. V	Reasoned statement under Article 35(2) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement																									
<input type="checkbox"/>	Box No. VI	Certain documents cited																									
<input type="checkbox"/>	Box No. VII	Certain defects in the international application																									
<input type="checkbox"/>	Box No. VIII	Certain observations on the international application																									
Date of submission of the demand 25-07-2005		Date of completion of this report 16-01-2006																									
Name and mailing address of the IPEA/SE Patent- och registreringsverket Box 5055 S-102 42 STOCKHOLM Facsimile No. +46 8 667 72 88		Authorized officer Peter Hedman/MN Telephone No. +46 8 782 25 00																									

Form PCT/IPEA/409 (cover sheet) (April 2005)

Best Available Copy

INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY REPORT ON PATENTABILITY

International application No.

PCT/FI2004/000516

Supplemental Box

In case the space in any of the preceding boxes is not sufficient.

Continuation of: Cover sheet

INTERNATIONAL PATENT CLASSIFICATION (IPC) :

G01S 1/00 (2006.01)

G01S 5/14 (2006.01)

H04Q 7/38 (2006.01)

G01S 5/00 (2006.01)

INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY REPORT ON PATENTABILITY

International application No.

PCT/FI2004/000516

Box No. I Basis of the report

1. With regard to the language, this report is based on:

- ☒ the international application in the language in which it was filed
- ☐ a translation of the international application into _____, which is the language of a translation furnished for the purposes of:
- ☐ international search (Rules 12.3(a) and 23.1(b))
- ☐ publication of the international application (Rule 12.4(a))
- ☐ international preliminary examination (Rules 55.2(a) and/or 55.3(a))

2. With regard to the elements of the international application, this report is based on *(replacement sheets which have been furnished to the receiving Office in response to an invitation under Article 14 are referred to in this report as "originally filed" and are not annexed to this report):*

- ☐ the international application as originally filed/furnished
- ☒ the description:
- pages 1 - 3, 6 - 20 as originally filed/furnished
- pages* 4, 5 received by this Authority on 09-01-2006
- pages* _____ received by this Authority on _____
- ☒ the claims:
- pages _____ as originally filed/furnished
- pages* _____ as amended (together with any statement) under Article 19
- pages* 21 - 24 received by this Authority on 09-01-2006
- pages* _____ received by this Authority on _____
- ☒ the drawings:
- pages 1 - 4 as originally filed/furnished
- pages* _____ received by this Authority on _____
- pages* _____ received by this Authority on _____
- ☐ a sequence listing and/or any related table(s) – see Supplemental Box Relating to Sequence Listing.

3. ☐ The amendments have resulted in the cancellation of:

- ☐ the description, pages _____
- ☐ the claims, Nos. _____
- ☐ the drawings, sheets/figs _____
- ☐ the sequence listing (*specify*): _____
- ☐ any table(s) related to the sequence listing (*specify*): _____

4. ☐ This report has been established as if (some of) the amendments annexed to this report and listed below had not been made, since they have been considered to go beyond the disclosure as filed, as indicated in the Supplemental Box (Rule 70.2(c)).

- ☐ the description, pages _____
- ☐ the claims, Nos. _____
- ☐ the drawings, sheets/figs _____
- ☐ the sequence listing (*specify*): _____
- ☐ any table(s) related to the sequence listing (*specify*): _____

* If item 4 applies, some or all of those sheets may be marked "superseded."

INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY REPORT ON PATENTABILITY

International application No.

PCT/FI2004/000516

Box No. V Reasoned statement under Article 35(2) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement

1. Statement

Novelty (N)	Claims	<u>1-27</u>	YES
	Claims		NO
Inventive step (IS)	Claims		YES
	Claims	<u>1-27</u>	NO
Industrial applicability (IA)	Claims	<u>1-27</u>	YES
	Claims		NO

2. Citations and explanations (Rule 70.7)

The invention concerns a method for providing location assistance information to a mobile station in a communications network and solves the problem of providing data suitable for positioning a mobile station in a fast and accurate way. The aim of the invention is to provide location assistance information of the best suited satellites to the mobile station.

Reference is made to the following documents:

D1: US 6 392 593 B1

D2: US 6 204 808 B1

D3: US 6 215 441 B1 (cited in the application)

The cited documents represent the general state of the art.

The invention defined in the amended claims 1-27 is not disclosed by any of these documents.

The cited prior art does not give any indication that would lead a person skilled in the art to the claimed method for providing location assistance information which is sent in an order dependent on the estimated visibilities with respect to the mobile station. Therefore, the claimed invention is not obvious to a person skilled in the art.

Accordingly, the invention defined in claims 1-27 is novel and is considered to involve an inventive step. The invention is industrially applicable.

- at least one reference receiver of a satellite positioning system for obtaining location assistance information relating to satellites of the satellite positioning system,
- means for estimating visibilities of a plurality of satellites of the satellite positioning system with respect to a mobile station,
- means for selecting a group of said plurality of satellites with the best estimated visibilities with respect to the mobile station, and
- means for sending to the mobile station location assistance information relating to said group of satellites, wherein location information relating to said group of satellites is sent in an order dependent on the estimated visibilities with respect to the mobile station.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

- Embodiments of the present invention will now be described by way of example only with reference to the accompanying drawings, in which:
- Figure 1 shows as an example a cellular telecommunications system, where embodiments of the invention are applicable;
- Figure 2 shows, as examples, two serving areas relating to two reference satellite positioning system receivers;
- Figure 3 shows a flowchart of a method in accordance with an embodiment of the invention; and
- Figure 4 shows a block chart of a network element in accordance with the embodiment of the invention.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF EMBODIMENTS OF THE INVENTION

Figure 1 illustrates, as an example, a schematic view of a cellular telecommunications network 10 supporting positioning services. The cellular telecommunications network 10 contains a radio access network 12 and a core network 20. The radio access network 12 has a plurality of base station controllers (BSC) 14 responsible for controlling the radio resources. A base station controller 14 may control a plurality of base stations (BS) 16, which are typically connected to a base station controller with a fixed line connection or, for example, with a point-to-point radio or microwave link. A base station controller 14 is responsible for controlling and managing the radio resources in a base station 16. The core network 20 contains Mobile Switching Centers (MSC) 22, a Home Location Register (HLR) 24 and Visitor Location Registers (VLR) 26. Figure 1 illustrates, as an example, only one BSC, MSC and VLR.

Claims

1. Method for providing location assistance information to a mobile station of a communications network, the method comprising the steps of:
 - 5 - estimating visibilities of a plurality of satellites with respect to the mobile station, said plurality of satellites being satellites of a satellite positioning system,
 - selecting a group of said plurality of satellites with the best estimated visibilities with respect to the mobile station, and
 - 10 - sending to the mobile station location assistance information relating to at least said group of satellites, wherein location information relating to said group of satellites is sent in an order dependent on the estimated visibilities with respect to the mobile station.
- 15 2. A method as defined in claim 1, wherein said group of satellites contains a predetermined number of satellites.
3. A method as defined in claim 1 or 2, wherein location assistance information relating to said group of satellites is sent in one location assistance
20 message.
4. A method as defined in claim 1 or 2, wherein location assistance information relating to said group of satellites is sent using a plurality of location assistance messages, each location assistance message of said plurality of
25 location assistance messages containing information about one satellite of said satellite positioning system.
5. A method as defined in any preceding claim, wherein location assistance information relating to said group of satellites is sent in response to receipt of a
30 location assistance information request from the mobile station.
6. A method as defined in any one of claims 1 to 4, wherein location assistance information relating to said group of satellites is sent periodically.
- 35 7. A method as defined in claim 1, further comprising the steps of selecting a further group of satellites with the next best estimated visibilities with respect to the mobile station.

8. A method as defined in claim 7, wherein location assistance information relating to said group of satellites is sent to the mobile station before location assistance information relating to said further group of satellites.

5

9. A method as defined in claim 7 or 8, wherein location assistance information relating to said group of satellites is sent in a first location assistance message and location assistance information relating to said further group of satellites is sent in a second location assistance message.

10

10. A method as defined in claim 7 or 8, wherein location assistance information is sent using a plurality of location assistance messages, each location assistance message of said plurality of location assistance messages containing information about one satellite of said satellite positioning system.

15

11. A method as defined in any one of claims 7 to 10, wherein location assistance information relating to said group of satellites is sent in response to receipt of a location assistance information request from the mobile station.

20

12. A method as defined in claim 11, wherein location assistance information relating to said further group of satellites is sent to the mobile station upon a request for location assistance information relating to said further group.

25

13. A method as defined in any one of claims 7 to 10, wherein location assistance information relating to said group of satellites is sent periodically.

30

14. A method as defined in claim 13, wherein location assistance information relating to said further group of satellites is sent as often as location assistance information relating to said group of satellites.

15. A method as defined in claim 13, wherein location assistance information relating to said further group of satellites is sent less often than location assistance information relating to said group of satellites.

35

16. A method as defined in any one of claims 7 to 15, wherein location information relating to said group of satellites and to said further group of satellites

is sent in an order dependent on the estimated visibilities with respect to the mobile station.

17. A method as defined in any preceding claim, wherein said group of
5 satellites contains three or four satellites of the satellite positioning system.

18. A method as defined in any preceding claim, further comprising the step of
estimating visibilities of the satellites based on elevation angles of the satellites
with respect to an estimated location of the mobile station.
10

19. A method as defined in claim 18, wherein obstructions in the vicinity of the
estimated location of the mobile station are taken into account in estimating
visibilities of the satellites with respect to the mobile station.

15 20. A method as defined in any preceding claim, wherein said location
assistance information is for a mobile-assisted location method.

20 21. A method as defined in any one of claims 1 to 19, wherein said location
assistance information is for a mobile-based location method.

22. A network element for providing location assistance information to a mobile
station of a communications network, the network element being configured to
estimate visibilities of a plurality of satellites with respect to a mobile station,
said satellites being satellites of a satellite positioning system,
25 select a group of said plurality of satellites with the best estimated visibilities
with respect to the mobile station, and
send to a mobile station location assistance information relating to at least
said group of satellites, wherein location information relating to said group of
satellites is sent in an order dependent on the estimated visibilities with respect to
30 the mobile station.

23. A network element as defined in claim 22, further configured to receive
location assistance information relating to satellites of said satellite positioning
system.
35

24. A network element as defined in claim 22 or 23, wherein the network
element is a location server.

25. A communications system for providing location assistance information, comprising

- 5 - at least one reference receiver of a satellite positioning system for obtaining location assistance information relating to satellites of the satellite positioning system,
- means for estimating visibilities of a plurality of satellites of the satellite positioning system with respect to a mobile station,
- 10 - means for selecting a group of said plurality of satellites with the best estimated visibilities with respect to the mobile station, and
- means for sending to the mobile station location assistance information relating to said group of satellites, wherein location information relating to said group of satellites is sent in an order dependent on the estimated visibilities with respect to the mobile station.

15

26. A communications system as defined in claim 25, wherein said means for estimating visibilities of satellites with respect to the mobile station are provided in a location server.

20

27. A communications system as defined in claim 25, wherein said means for estimating visibilities of satellites with respect to the mobile station are provided in a number of network elements.

**This Page is Inserted by IFW Indexing and Scanning
Operations and is not part of the Official Record**

BEST AVAILABLE IMAGES

Defective images within this document are accurate representations of the original documents submitted by the applicant.

Defects in the images include but are not limited to the items checked:

☐ **BLACK BORDERS**

☐ **IMAGE CUT OFF AT TOP, BOTTOM OR SIDES**

☒ **FADED TEXT OR DRAWING**

☒ **BLURRED OR ILLEGIBLE TEXT OR DRAWING**

☐ **SKEWED/SLANTED IMAGES**

☐ **COLOR OR BLACK AND WHITE PHOTOGRAPHS**

☐ **GRAY SCALE DOCUMENTS**

☒ **LINES OR MARKS ON ORIGINAL DOCUMENT**

☒ **REFERENCE(S) OR EXHIBIT(S) SUBMITTED ARE POOR QUALITY**

☐ **OTHER:** _____

IMAGES ARE BEST AVAILABLE COPY.

As rescanning these documents will not correct the image problems checked, please do not report these problems to the IFW Image Problem Mailbox.